

5-13-1992

## Interview no. 790

Albert Schwartz

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UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT EL PASO

INSTITUTE OF ORAL HISTORY

INTERVIEWEE: Albert Schwartz  
INTERVIEWER: Bebe Allen and Becky Craver  
PROJECT: General Terry Allen Project  
DATE OF INTERVIEW: May 13, 1992 and June 11, 1992  
TERMS OF USE: Unrestricted  
TAPE NO: 790  
TRANSCRIPT NO: \_\_\_\_\_  
TRANSCRIBER: \_\_\_\_\_

BIOGRAPHICAL SYNOPSIS OF INTERVIEWEE:

El Paso native, born November 28, 1919. Son of Maurice Schwartz (Popular Dry Goods). Served in the 104th Division first as an Aide-de-Camp and later as a quartermaster officer.

SUMMARY OF INTERVIEW:

Discusses biographical data; how General Allen asked him to join the 104th Division; training of Division in Arizona; Allen's belief of why he (Allen) had trouble with military "brass;" General Allen's removal as commander of the 1st Division; "midnight requisitions;" movement and combat experiences of the 104th; Concentration Camp at Nordhausen (Dora); Terry Allen Jr's death and the effect on General Allen; General Allen during retirement; encounters with Russian soldiers; night fighting; and general reflections on General Terry Allen as a man.

Length of Interview: 1 hour and 40 minutes Length of Transcript

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THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT EL PASO

SUMMARY OF INTERVIEW

Name of person interviewed Albert Schwartz  
Name of interviewer Becky CRAVER / Bebe Allen  
Date(s) of interview 5-13-92, 6-11-92

SUMMARY OF INTERVIEW

Biographical data - How Gen. Allen came to ask Albert to join the 104<sup>th</sup> Division in 1943. Details about Gen. Allen's personality, motto & belief in "Night ATTACKS." Story about Gen. Allen's "capture" during war maneuvers while training in Arizona. Gen. Allen's explanation regarding his problems with military brass, i.e. not West Point graduate, a Catholic & because he had been "jumped" many ranks by Gen. Marshall, hence angering others. The story behind Gen. Allen's removal as Commander of the 1<sup>st</sup> Division. Albert discusses 104<sup>th</sup> in Europe & the makeup of a Division. Story involving Generals Allen & Bradley. Description of "midnight requisitioning" the 104<sup>th</sup> relieving the 1<sup>st</sup> in Europe. Stumbling on concentration camp. Meeting with Russians. Return to U.S. & plans to send 104<sup>th</sup> to JAPAN, & end of war.

# 790

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THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT EL PASO

RELEASE AGREEMENT

I do hereby donate the tape-recorded interview described below as an unrestricted gift to The University of Texas at El Paso. Because the tape(s) of the interview will be housed in the collection of the Institute of Oral History at The University of Texas at El Paso, I transfer legal title and all literary property rights including copyright to The University of Texas at El Paso. This gift does not preclude any use which I myself may want to make of the information in the recordings.


Name of person interviewed Albert Schwartz

Name of interviewer Becky CRAVER / Bebe Allen

Date(s) of interview 5-13-92

Subject of interview Gen. Terry Allen, WWII

Approximate time length of interview \_\_\_\_\_ Number of tapes \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE OF PERSON INTERVIEWED 

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Address 1001 Blanchard

El Paso TX 79902

Phone \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE OF INTERVIEWER Bebe Allen + Becky Craver

Date 5-13-92

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